CUMULATIVE AUTHOR INDEX
Environmental Entomology
Volume 25, 1996

A

Abou-Fakhr, E. M., 430
Adair, R. A., 333
Agnello, A. M., 268, 895
Alfaro, R. I., 1012
Allee, L. L., 767, 801
Alm, S. R., 1274
Altman, D. W., 1257
Amis, A. A., 327
Anderson, P., 653
Andrews, K. L., 589
Angerilli, N.P.D., 101
Antignus, Y., 919
Appel, A. G., 817
Araya, J. E., 366
Asquith, A., 1279
Averill, A. L., 1083
Avilla, C., 983
Ayres, M. P., 749
Ayyappath, R., 933

B

Bach, C. E., 1077
Balsdon, J. A., 383
Bardwell, C. J., 1083
Barkhouse, K., 611
Barney, R. J., 261
Barrett, B. A., 963
Batchelor, M. A., 198
Batzer, D. P., 303
Bautista, R. C., 470
Benedict, J. H., 250, 1257
Beshear, R. J., 327
Bjostad, L. B., 430
Boetel, M. A., 757
Boivin, G., 1376
Boys, G. O., 48
Braman, S. K., 327, 383
Breisch, N. L., 938
Brenes, N., 767
Brewer, E. F., 1140
Brewer, S. R., 452
Brinkman, M. A., 757
Broce, A. B., 665
Browning, H. W., 672, 698
Bruins, P., 29
Burke, R. A., 179, 551
Butler, L., 709
Byers, M. E., 1188
Byford, R. L., 120

C

Cabrera, B. J., 436
Cambron, S. E., 366
Cantelo, W. W., 1304
Carroll, S. C., 882
Carter, J. L., 1444
Catangui, M. A., 757
Chang, G. C., 207
Charlton, R. E., 268
Chellemi, D., 793
Chittihunsa, T., 192
Chu, C.-C., 776, 1267
Chung, C. S., 1068
Ciomperlik, M. A., 1421
Cohen, S., 919
Coile, N. C., 333
Collar, J. L., 983
Cook, B., 250
Cook, D. F., 1026
Cook, S. P., 1209
Corbett, A., 29
Cormier, D., 1376
Cornelius, M. L., 85
Corry, T. D., 17
Cossentine, J. E., 1052
Costanzo, J. P., 465
Cowles, R. S., 109
Craig, M. E., 120
Croft, B. A., 529
Cunningham, R. A., 58

D

Daane, K. M., 1224
Dadour, I. R., 1026
Davis, P. M., 767, 801
Davis, S. K., 1257
Dawson, C. G., 1274
Day, W. H., 512
De Clercq, P., 476
De Cock, A., 476
De Szalay, F. A., 303
Defrank, J., 39
Degheele, D., 476
Demianyk, C. J., 1109
Dial, R., 1325
Dix, M. E., 58, 611
Dixon, W. N., 727
Domingo, I. T., 1321
Dowdy, A. K., 396
Dreistadt, S. H., 688
Drummond, F. A., 68
Duan, J. J., 1428
Duncan, L. W., 174
Duncan, R., 698
Duque, M., 983
Dyer, L. E., 1192

E

Eigenbrode, S. D., 90
Ekbom, B., 1092
Elkinton, J. S., 1235
Epsky, N. D., 256
Espelie, K. E., 383
Estrada, D., 1360

F

Fantinou, A. A., 1337
Farrar, Jr., R. R., 1215
Fatzinger, C. W., 727
Fell, R. D., 1365
Felland, C. M., 963, 972
Fereres, A., 983
Fernández-Quintanilla, C., 983
Fisher, J. R., 1158
Flaherty, D. L., 370
Flinn, P. W., 505
Flint, M. L., 688
Foard, T., 1248
Follett, P. A., 1304
Fondriest, S. M., 321
Forschler, B. T., 938, 952
Frank, J. H., 1290, 1415

Fuchs, T. W., 407
Fuester, R. W., 536
Fuller, B. W., 757
Funderburk, J., 793

G

Gannon, A. J., 1077
Garrison, N., 109
Gaston, L. K., 114
Gerber, R. G., 114, 446, 1154, 1398, 1401
Gerson, U., 390
Gillespie, R. L., 559
Glazer, I., 1455
Got, B., 310
Gould, F., 993
Grace, J. K., 85, 481
Grafton-Cardwell, E. E., 1020
Granett, J., 495
Grant, J. F., 25
Grant-Petersson, J., 135
Greenberg, S. M., 165
Grier, C. C., 977
Gries, G., 1182
Gries, R., 1182
Gutiérrez-Martínez, A., 96
Guzman, A., 256

H

Habtemariam, T., 78
Hagen, K. S., 1224
Hagstrum, D. W., 505, 1354
Hain, F. P., 603, 709, 749
Hajek, A. E., 709, 1235
Halcomb, J. L., 250
Hamilton-Kemp, T. R., 1188
Hanna, R., 370
Hardee, D. D., 677
Harrell, M., 611
Harris, E. J., 470
Harris, M. K., 1068
Hart, E. R., 632
Hasson, O., 390
Hastings, F. L., 709
Haynes, D. L., 68
Heath, R. R., 256
Hendrix, D. L., 551, 776
Henneberry, T. J., 179, 551, 776, 1267
Heong, K. L., 1321
Hibbard, B. E., 430
Higley, L. G., 416, 933
Hoffmann, M. P., 1173
Holden, L. R., 659
Hollingsworth, R. G., 48
Holtzman, G. I., 1365
Horowitz, A. R., 722
Horvat, R. J., 1248
Hu, G.Y., 1290
Hull, L. A., 963, 972
Hysell, M. T., 977

I,J

Isoe, J., 1383
Izraylevich, S., 390
Jackman, J. A., 1068
Jackson, D. M., 1248
Jech, L. F., 179, 551
Jeronimo, F., 256
Jewett, D. K., 430
Johnson, D. L., 423
Johnson, D. M., 743
Johnson, D. T., 1438
Johnson, S. R., 1122
Jones, V. P., 599
Jones, W. E., 481
Joseph, R. B., 919
Juliano, S. A., 549, 624
Jusino-Atresino, R., 460
Jyoti, J. L., 1438

K

Kain, D. P., 268
Kamble, S. T., 130
Karandinos, M. G., 1337
Kemp, W. P., 559, 1158
Kido, M. H., 1279
Kimberling, D. N., 1147
King, E. G., 165
King, R. M., 58, 611
Kinn, D. N., 1133
Kirkwyland, J. J., 1173
Klein, M. G., 1274
Klepetka, B., 993
Klopfenstein, N. B., 611
Knapp, A. K., 1122
Komárek, J., 1058
Kozlov, M. V., 143
Kushnak, G. D., 1128

L

LaBatte, J. M., 310
Lactin, D. J., 423
Lamb, R. J., 1032
Lambdin, P. L., 25
Lampson, L. J., 283
Landau, D., 25
Landis, D. A., 1192
Lapidot, M., 919
Larsen, K. J., 452
Launois-Luong, M.-H., 1045
Lawson, D. S., 895
Lawson, R., 611
Leavitt, G. M., 370
Lecoq, M., 1045
Lee, Jr., R. E., 465
Lee, M. R., 465
Legaspi, J. C., 155, 1421
Legaspi, Jr., B. C., 155
Legaspi, Jr., B. C., 1421
Lemieux, J., 1052
Liber, K., 17
Liebhold, A. M., 783, 1312
Lih, M. P., 736
Lincoln, D. E., 618
Lindegren, J. E., 179
Linit, M. J., 1133
Lockwood, J. A., 120, 570
Löfqvist, J., 653
Long, R. F., 1173
Loughrin, J. H., 1188
Luck, R. F., 283
Luhring, K. A., 1202
Luther, G. C., 39

M

Mackay, P. A., 1032
Maganga, M. E., 1182
Manguin, S., 1058
Marks, S., 618

Martin, P.A.W., 1215
Mason, J. F., 1329
McCoy, C. W., 174
McElfresh, J. S., 109
McGaughey, W. H., 396, 505
McNally, L. C., 643
McNew, R. W., 1438
McPherson, L. J., 665
McPherson, R. M., 1248
Meagher, Jr, R. L., 7, 1421
Meckenstock, D. H., 589
Mena-Covarrubias, J., 68
Messing, R. H., 1428
Millar, J. G., 109, 1383
Miller, C. J., 570
Miller, W. E., 213
Mitchell-Olds, T., 1344
Moldenke, A. R., 925
Montandon, R., 407
Moon, R. D., 1113
Mor, N., 919
Morales-Ramos, J. A., 165
Morrill, W. L., 1128
Morse, J. G., 283
Mousseau, T. A., 63
Moyal, P., 227
Mullens, B. A., 1202
Murphy, B. C., 29, 495

N

Nestel, D., 1
Newton, Jr., A. S., 1360
Nganwa, D., 78
Nichols, R. L., 1267
Nigg, H. N., 333
Nilssen, A. C., 147
Norris, K. H., 1329
Norton, A. P., 1406
Nottingham, S. F., 1248
Nyrop, J. P., 895

O

O'Neil, R. J., 155, 237
Obasa, M., 78
Odell, T. M., 709
Odendaal, F. J., 582
Ondarza, R. N., 96
Onstad, D. W., 1140
Oryang, D., 78
Ouyang, Y., 1020

P

Painter, M. K., 184
Parajulee, M. N., 882
Parker, B. L., 350
Parkman, J. P., 1415
Payne, J. A., 327
Peacock, J. W., 1444
Pedigo, L. P., 295
Peña, J. E., 698
Perkins, H. H., 551
Perry, E. J., 109
Pesek, J. D., 1167
Peterson, N. A., 147
Peterson, R.K.D., 416
Pfannenstiel, R. S., 7, 672
Phelan, P. L., 1329
Phillips, Jr., S. A., 460
Phillips, P. A., 114
Pierson, F. B., 1158
Pinhassi, N., 1
Piry, S., 310
Pitre, H. N., 589
Pope, K. O., 1058
Porter, E. E., 987
Portillo, H. E., 589
Post, R. A., 1058
Potter, D. A., 1188
Prabhakaran, S. K., 130
Price, P. W., 321, 359, 1147
Prophetou-Athanasiadou, D. A., 1297
Purcell, M. F., 198
Purrington, F. F., 452

R

Rämert, B., 1092
Ratcliffe, R. H., 366
Read, N. R., 1113
Redak, R. A., 987
Régière, J., 869
Reichenbacker, R. R., 632
Reissig, W. H., 268, 895
Reitz, S. R., 1391
Rejmánková, E., 1058
Renwick, J.A.A., 135
Resh, V. H., 303
Richardson, T. D., 184
Ridgway, R. L., 1215
Ring, D. R., 250
Rizzo, J., 256
Roberts, D. R., 1058
Roberts, E. A., 783, 1312
Robnett, V., 78
Roderick, G. K., 1304
Roelofs, W. L., 895
Rosen, D., 1
Rosenheim, J. A., 29, 495
Rossiter, M., 1002
Roughgarden, J., 1325
Rummel, D. R., 407, 882
Runjie, Z., 1321
Russek-Cohen, E., 938
Rust, M. K., 436
Ryoo, M. I., 1101

S

Sachs, E. S., 1257
Schlotzhauer, W. S., 1248
Schmude, K. L., 17
Schneider, S. S., 643
Schultz, R. C., 632
Schuster, D. J., 1415
Selikhovkin, A. V., 143
Shapiro, D. I., 1455
Sharov, A. A., 783, 1312
Shearer, P. W., 599
Shin, S. S., 1101
Shorey, H. H., 114, 446, 1154, 1398, 1401
Siemens, D. H., 1344
Sikorowski, P. P., 192
Silver, J. C., 709
Simpson, S. E., 333
Sims, S. R., 659
Sisk, C. B., 114, 446
Sisson, V. A., 1248
Skinner, M., 350
Skinner, R. H., 401, 1371
Slosser, J. E., 407
Smith, Jr., J. W., 672
Smith, L. M., 817
Smith, M. T., 677

Smith, R. F., 1173
Smitley, D. R., 709
Spangler, S. M., 268
Spiegel, L. H., 359
Spomer, S. M., 416
Steigerwald, K. A., 465
Stein, K. J., 1365
Steinkraus, D. C., 48
Stelly, D. M., 1257
Stephen, F. M., 736
Stephenson, M. G., 1248
Stevenson, A. B., 1376
Stiling, P. D., 743
Streett, D. A., 906, 912
Strom, B. L., 603, 749
Strong, W. B., 529
Struttman, J. M., 570
Suckling, D. M., 101
Summers, C. G., 1360

T

Tallamy, D. W., 1167
Talley, S. E., 1444
Tamashiro, M., 481
Tang, Y. Q., 519, 703
Taylor, D. H., 452
Taylor, J. F., 1257
Taylor, P. B., 536
Tennessen, K. J., 184
Thies, W. G, 925
Thorne, B. L., 938
Thorpe, K. W., 1209
Thorvilson, H. G., 460
Tillman, P. G., 524
Tirry, L., 476
Toapanta, M., 793
Toko, M., 237
Toscano, N. C., 776, 1267
Townsend, M. L., 952
Traniello, J.F.A., 938
Trichilo, P. J., 882
Trumble, J. T., 90, 1391
Tsai, J. H., 488, 793, 810
Tsitsipis, J. A., 1337
Turchin, P., 582

U,V

Uchida, G., 256
Valenzuela, H. R., 39
Van Nieuwenhoven, A., 198
Vargas, R. I., 256, 1279

W

Waddell, K. J., 63
Wagner, D. L., 1444
Wagner, M. R., 977
Walker, T. J., 1415
Walsh, S.R.A., 709
Walz, A. W., 757
Wang, K., 810
Webb, R. E., 1209
Webb, S., 793
Weintraub, P. G., 722
Welter, S. C., 1406
Weston, P. A., 261
White, K. K., 90
White, N. D., 1109
Williams, F. M., 549
Wilson, L. T., 7, 370, 407, 882
Witcosky, J. J., 1235
Witkowski, J. F., 933
Woods, S. A., 906, 912
Wyman, J. A., 465

Y

Yaninek, J. S., 237
Yee, W. L., 776, 1267
Yeh, T., 1274
Yerger, E. H., 1002
Yokomi, R. K., 519, 703
Yokota, G. Y., 1224
Yoon, T. J., 1101
Young, S. Y., 1438
Yu, P., 78
Yue, B., 488

Z

Zalom, F. G., 370
Zeiss, M. R., 295
Zhang, Y., 1052, 1224
Zvereva, E. L., 143
Zyzak, M. D., 120

CUMULATIVE SUBJECT INDEX
Environmental Entomology
Volume 25, 1996

A

Acalymma,
Diabrotica, 1167
rootworms, 1167
Acer saccharum,
pear thrips, 350
Thysanoptera, 350
Acremonium coenophialum,
Festuca arundinacea, 618
Spodoptera frugiperda, 618
Acrididae,
feeding periodicity, 570
nocturnal feeding, 570
Acrobasis, *Curculio*, 1068
pecan masting, 1068
action thresholds,
Bemisia argentifolii, 1267
Gossypium hirsutum, 1267
activity recorder, feeding behavior, 599
Nezara viridula, 599
adult emergence,
larval survival, 801
western corn rootworm, 801
Aedes vexans,
development, 1113
survival, 1113
aggregation, *Popillia japonica*, 1188
Vitis Labrusca, 1188
Agrotis segetum,
larval frass, 653
oviposition deterrents, 653
alfalfa, *Lygus*, 512
Peristemus, 512
Amblyseius largoensis,
pollens, 488
predatory mite, 488
Anagrus epos,
Erythroneura elegantula, 495
grapes, 29
Anagrus epos, habitat diversification, 495
western grape leafhopper, 29
Anaphes iole, biological control, 1406
Lygus hesperus, 1406
Anaphes listronoti,
Anaphes victus, 1376
Listronotus oregonensis, 1376
Anaphes victus, *Anaphes listronoti*, 1376
Listronotus oregonensis, 1376
Anisopteromalus calandrae,
Lariophagus distinguendus, 1101
Sitophilus oryzae, 1101
Anolis lizards,
Anolisomyia rufianalis, 1325
parasitoid, 1325
Anolisomyia rufianalis,
Anolis lizards, 1325
parasitoid, 1325
Anopheles albimanus,
cyanobacterial mats, 1058
larvae, 1058
Anthonomus grandis, boll weevil diapause, 882
degreed-days, 882
ants, *Coptotermes formosanus*, 85
diflubenzuron, 757
mixed-grass rangeland, 757
predation, 85
Aphaenogaster fulva,
Formica neogagates, 848
Formica subsericea, 848
Aphelinus, *Aphis*, 519
host feeding, 519
aphid population growth,
biological control, 703
parasitoid growth, 703
Aphis, *Aphelinus*, 519
host feeding, 519
Aphis fabae, *Chrysoperla plorabunda*, 207
Coccinella septempunctata, 207
Aphis gossypii,
Bemisia tabaci, 919
cotton, 48
Dendranthema grandiflora, 688
Frankliniella occidentalis, 919
fungicides, 677
Hippodamia convergens, 688
Neozygites fresenii, 48, 677
Apis mellifera scutellata,
combs, 643
nesting biology, 643
Apium, linear furanocoumarins, 1391
tritrophic interactions, 1391
apple, *Choristoneura rosaceana*, 268, 895
ground cover, 963
mating disruption, 268, 895
overwintering, 972
Platynota idaeusalis, 963
Stethorus punctum punctum, 972
aquatic invertebrates,

marshes, 303
mosquitoes, 303
Argentine ant,
Formica aerata, 114
semiochemicals, 114
augmentation,
biological control, 165
boll weevil, 165
Chrysoperla, 1224
Erythroneura, 1224
Aulocara elliotti,
hatch, 1158
modeling, 1158
avoidance, behavior, 436
Incisitermes minor, 436
Azadirachtin, *Blattella germanica*, 130
neem, 130

B

Bacillus thuringiensis,
bollworm, 1438
cotton, 1438
gypsy moth, 1215
host plants, 1215
Bacillus thuringiensis israelensis effects,
dragonfly, 184
nontarget, 184
baculovirus,
Gypchek, 1209
Lymantria dispar, 1209
bait-feeding,
grasshopper, 912
rubidium chloride, 912
bark beetles,
gypsy moth, 582
pheromone-baited traps, 582
Beauveria, *Coptotermes formosanus*, 481
Metarhizium, 481
beet armyworm,
Lycopersicon hirsutum f. *typicum*, 90
trichomes, 90
behavior, avoidance, 436
Incisitermes minor, 436
pupariation, 665
Stomoxys calcitrans, 665
behavorial resistance,
Haematobia irritans, 120
repellency, 120
Bemisia argentifolii,
action thresholds, 1267
cotton, 551
crawlers, 1360
diurnal patterns, 776
Gossypium hirsutum, 1267
honeydew sugar, 776
leaf position, 401
leaf temperature, 1371
movement, 1360
oviposition, 1371
soybean, 834
sticky cotton, 551
water potential, 401
whitefly, 834
Bemisia tabaci,
Aphis gossypii, 919
Frankliniella occidentalis, 919
Bemisia tabaci biotype B,
host suitability, 810
whitefly, 810
bioindicators,
chloropicrin, 925
Phellinus weirii, 925
biological control,
Anaphes iole, 1406
aphid population growth, 703
augmentation, 165
boll weevil, 165
conservation, 1192
demographics, 198
Lygus hesperus, 1406
nectar, 1192
parasitoid growth, 703
Tetrastichus giffardianus, 198
biological invasions,
geostatistics, 1312
Lymantria dispar, 783, 1312
spread rates, 783
biotypes, oat, 366
Sitobion (Macrosiphum) avenae, 366
black scale, *Metaphycus helvolus*, 283
Saissetia oleae, 283
Blattella germanica,
Azadirachtin, 130
neem, 130
blueberry, thrips, 327
Vaccinium, 327
body temperature,
grasshopper, 423
thermoregulation, 423
boll weevil,
augmentation, 165
biological control, 165
diapause, 407
freezing temperature, 407
boll weevil diapause,
Anthonomus grandis, 882
degreed-days, 882
bollworm, *Bacillus thuringiensis*, 1438
cotton, 1438
Brachymeria intermedia,
Colosoma sycophanta, 536
Lymantria dispar, 536
Brachys tessellatus,
oviposition preference hierarchy, 63
Quercus, 63
Braconidae, gall flies, 1428
Tephritidae, 1428
Brassica rapa,
Phyllotreta cruciferae, 1344
Plutella xylostella, 1344
Bt Cotton,
gene pyramiding, 1257

Heliothis virescens, 1257
burlap bands,
caterpillars, 1444
microbial control, 1444
Bursaphelenchus xylophilus,
oleorsin flow, 1133
preformed defenses, 1133

C

Cactoblastis cactorum,
host choice, 743
Opuntia, 743
Cardiochiles nigriceps,
Heliothis virescens, 524
Microplitis croceipes, 524
Cardiochiles philippinensis,
functional response, 1321
temperature, 1321
cassava,
cropping systems, 237
green mites, 237
caterpillars,
burlap bands, 1444
microbial control, 1444
Cephus cinctus,
insect adaptation, 1128
wheat, 1128
Ceratitis capitata,
Jackson traps, 256
trimedlure, 256
cereal aphids,
life history, 1032
migration, 1032
Cerotoma trifurcata,
host plant, 295
nutrition, 295
Chironomidae,
diflubenzuron, 17
emergence inhibition, 17
chloropicrin,
bioindicators, 925
Phellinus weirii, 925
Choetospila elegans,
Cryptolestes ferrugineus, 505
Rhyzopertha dominica, 505
choice test,
larval defenses, 1083
spider predation, 1083
Choristoneura rosaceana,
apple, 268, 895
mating disruption, 268, 895
Chrysomela scripta,
defoliation, 632
Populus, 632
Chrysoperla,
augmentation, 1224
Erythroneura, 1224
Chrysoperla plorabunda,
Aphis fabae, 207
Coccinella septempunctata, 207
Cirrospilus, *Phyllocnistis citrella*, 698
Pnigalio minio, 698
citrus, *Diaprepes abbreviatus*, 333
fertilizer, 1020
host plant, 333
predaceous mite, 1020
climatic gradient, insect feeding-guilds, 977
piñon pines, 977
Coccinella septempunctata,
Aphis fabae, 207
Chrysoperla plorabunda, 207
codlemone, *Cydia pomonella*, 1398
mating disruption, 1398
codling moth,
leafroller, 1052
Trichogramma platneri, 1052
Coffea canephora,
Hypothenemus hampei, 96
kairomone, 96
cold acclimation, ice-nucleating active bacteria, 859
Solenopsis invicta, 859
Colosoma sycophanta,
Brachymeria intermedia, 536
Lymantria dispar, 536
combs, *Apis mellifera scutellata*, 643
nesting biology, 643
communication, mating disruption, 1401
Spodoptera exigua, 1401
competition, grape phylloxera, 1147
leaf galler, 1147
conservation,
biological control, 1192
nectar, 1192
Coptotermes formosanus,
ants, 85
Beauveria, 481
Metarhizium, 481
predation, 85
corn rootworm,
cucumber beetle, 1173
kairomone, 1173
cotton, *Aphis gossypii*, 48
Bacillus thuringiensis, 1438
Bemisia argentifolii, 551
bollworm, 1438
Neozygites fresenii, 48
sticky cotton, 551
crawlers, *Bemisia argentifolii*, 1360
movement, 1360
crop loss, maize borers, 227
statistical model, 227
cropping systems,
cassava, 237

green mites, 237
Cruciferae, *Plutella xylostella*, 39
trap crop, 39
CryIA(b) protein, *Heliothis virescens*, 659
transgenic corn, 659
Cryptolestes ferrugineus, *Choetospila elegans*, 505
Rhyzopertha dominica, 505
cucumber beetle, corn rootworm, 1173
kairomone, 1173
Culex tarsalis, oviposition behavior, 1383
oviposition cues, 1383
Culicoides, nematode, 1202
salinity, 1202
Curculio, *Acrobasis*, 1068
pecan masting, 1068
cyanobacterial mats, *Anopheles albimanus*, 1058
larvae, 1058
Cydia pomonella, codlemone, 1398
mating disruption, 1398

D

decision support, landscape ecology, 869
temperature-driven models, 869
defoliation, *Chrysomela scripta*, 632
Populus, 632
resistance, 58
Ulmus pumila, 58
degree-day model, *Gnophotrhips fuscus*, 727
Pinus elliotti, 727
degreed-days, *Anthonomus grandis*, 882
boll weevil diapause, 882
demographics, biological control, 198
Tetrastichus giffardianus, 198
Dendranthema grandiflora, *Aphis gossypii*, 688
Hippodamia convergens, 688
Dendroctonus frontalis, host-tree diameter, 736
seasonal variation, 736
density estimates, grasshoppers, 559
shifts, 559
desiccation, *Solenopsis invicta*, 460
water loss, 460
deterioration, *Tribolium audax*, 1109
Tribolium confusum, 1109
development, *Aedes vexans*, 1113
Diabrotica barberi, 767
Diabrotica virgifera virgifera, 767
photoperiod, 1337
Sesamia nonagrioides, 1337
survival, 1113
development time, *Epilachna varivestis*, 1077
Glycine max, 1077
Rhyzopertha dominica, 1354
stored products, 1354
Diabrotica barberi, development, 767
Diabrotica virgifera virgifera, 767
Diabrotica virgifera virgifera, development, 767
Diabrotica barberi, 767
electroantennogram, 430
Zea mays mays, 430
Diabrotica, *Acalymma*, 1167
rootworms, 1167
Diadegma insulare, diamondback moth, 825
host plants, 825
diamondback moth, *Diaaegma insulare*, 825
host plants, 825
diapause, boll weevil, 407
freezing temperature, 407
modeling, 1140
Ostrinia nubilalis, 1140
Diaprepes abbreviatus, citrus, 333
host plant, 333
Dicymolomia julianalis, insect-plant interactions, 25
pyralid, 25
diflubenzuron, ants, 757
Chironomidae, 17
emergence inhibition, 17
mixed-grass rangeland, 757
Dioryctria, *Retinia metallica*, 611
Rhyaciania bushnelli, 611
dispersal, *Heterorhabditis bacteriophora*, 1455
Leptinotarsa decemlineata, 1304
mark-recapture, 1304
Sitotroga cerealella, 261
Steinernema carpocapsae, 1455

stored corn, 261
distribution,
plant age, 359
Rhyacionia neomexicana, 359
diurnal patterns, *Bemisia argentifolii*, 776
honeydew sugar, 776
dragonfly, *Bacillus thuringiensis israelensis* effects, 184
nontarget, 184
dung quality,
Onthophagus binodis, 1026
reproduction, 1026

E

efficacy, *Heterorhabditis bacteriophora*, 174
Steinernema riobravis, 174
egg distribution,
Euphyllura phillyreae, 1297
oviposition, 1297
electroantennogram,
Diabrotica virgifera virgifera, 430
Zea mays mays, 430
emergence inhibition,
Chironomidae, 17
diflubenzuron, 17
Entomophaga maimaiga,
epizootics, 1235
gypsy moth, 709
host specificity, 709
Lymantria dispar, 1002, 1235
nucleopolyhedrosis virus, 1002
Eotetranychus willamettei,
Tetranychus pacificus, 370
Vitis vinifera, 370
Epilachna varivestis,
development time, 1077
Glycine max, 1077
Epiphyas postvittana,
Lepidoptera, 101
sex pheromone, 101
Epirrita autumnata,
pupae, 147
temperature effects, 147
epizootics, *Entomophaga maimaiga*, 1235
Lymantria dispar, 1235
Erythroneura elegantula,
Anagrus epos, 495
habitat diversification, 495
Erythroneura,
augmentation, 1224
Chrysoperla, 1224
establishment, *Orellia occidentalis*, 321
oviposition, 321
Euphyllura phillyreae,
egg distribution, 1297
oviposition, 1297

F

fat reserves, lipids, 155
Podisus maculiventris, 155
faunal diversity,
ground beetles, 452
heavy metals, 452
feeding behavior,
activity recorder, 599
Nezara viridula, 599
feeding periodicity,
Acrididae, 570
nocturnal feeding, 570
feeding preference, larval growth stages, 589
Lepidoptera, 589
fertilizer, citrus, 1020
predaceous mite, 1020
Festuca arundinacea,
Acremonium coenophialum, 618
Spodoptera frugiperda, 618
flavonoids,
Pieris rapae, 135
Trichoplusia ni, 135
forecasting model,
Malus silvestris, 1
Parlatoria oleae, 1
Formica aerata,
Argentine ant, 114
semiochemicals, 114
Formica neogagates,
Aphaenogaster fulva, 848
Formica subsericea, 848
Formica subsericea,
Aphaenogaster fulva, 848
Formica neogagates, 848
Frankliniella occidentalis,
Aphis gossypii, 919
Bemisia tabaci, 919
freezing temperature,
boll weevil, 407
diapause, 407
fruit fly attractants, fruit fly eradication, 1279
plant kairomones, 1279
fruit fly eradication,
fruit fly attractants, 1279
plant kairomones, 1279
fruit fly parasitoid,
fruit preference, 470
Hymenoptera, 470
fruit preference, fruit fly parasitoid, 470
Hymenoptera, 470
functional response,
Cardiochiles philippinensis, 1321
predation, 549
statistics, 549
temperature, 1321
fungicides, *Aphis*

gossypii, 677
Neozygites fresenii, 677

G

gall flies, Braconidae, 1428
Tephritidae, 1428
gas exchange,
herbivory, 416
Hyalophora cecropia, 416
gene pyramiding,
Bt Cotton, 1257
Heliothis virescens, 1257
genetic resistance,
Picea spp., 1012
Pissodes strobi, 1012
geostatistics, biological invasions, 1312
Lymantria dispar, 1312
Glossina,
spatial spread, 78
trypanosomiasis, 78
Glycine max,
development time, 1077
Epilachna varivestis, 1077
Gnophotrhips fuscus,
degree-day model, 727
Pinus elliotti, 727
Gossypium hirsutum,
action thresholds, 1267
Bemisia argentifolii, 1267
grape, *Anagrus epos*, 29
grape phylloxera, 842
temperature, 842
western grape leafhopper, 29
grape phylloxera,
competition, 1147
grape, 842
leaf galler, 1147
temperature, 842
grasshopper,
bait-feeding, 912
body temperature, 423
density estimates, 559
insect-marking, 906
Melanoplus sanguinipes, 987
Nassella pulchra, 987
Rhammatocerus schistocercoides, 1045
rubidium chloride, 906, 912
sexual maturation, 1045
shifts, 559
thermoregulation, 423
green mites, cassava, 237
cropping systems, 237
ground beetles, faunal diversity, 452
heavy metals, 452
ground cover, apple, 963
Platynota idaeusalis, 963
Gypchek,
baculovirus, 1209
Lymantria dispar, 1209
gypsy moth, *Bacillus thuringiensis*, 1215
bark beetles, 582
Entomophaga maimaiga, 709
host plants, 1215
host specificity, 709
pheromone-baited traps, 582

H

habitat diversification,
Anagrus epos, 495
Erythroneura elegantula, 495
Haematobia irritans,
behavorial resistance, 120
repellency, 120
Solenopsis invicta, 1290
Staphylinidae, 1290
harborage preference,
Periplaneta americana, 817
Periplaneta fuliginosa, 817
hatch,
Aulocara elliotti, 1158
modeling, 1158
heavy metals,
faunal diversity, 452
ground beetles, 452
Helicoverpa zea,
Heliothis virescens, 250
transgenic cotton, 250
Heliothis virescens,
Bt Cotton, 1257
Cardiochiles nigriceps, 524
CryIA(b) protein, 659
gene pyramiding, 1257
Helicoverpa zea, 250
mating preference, 993
Microplitis croceipes, 524
resistance management, 993
transgenic corn, 250, 659
Hemisarcoptes,
host effect, 390
numerical response, 390
herbivory,
gas exchange, 416
Hyalophora cecropia, 416
Heteroptera,
Pentatomidae, 476
Podisus maculiventris, 476
Heterorhabditis bacteriophora,
dispersal, 1455
efficacy, 174
Steinernema carpocapsae, 1455
Steinernema riobravis, 174
Hippodamia convergens,

Aphis gossypii, 688
Dendranthema grandiflora, 688
honeydew sugar, *Bemisia argentifolii*, 776
diurnal patterns, 776
hops,
Neoseiulus fallacis, 529
Tetranychus urticae, 529
host choice,
Cactoblastis cactorum, 743
Opuntia, 743
host effect,
Hemisarcoptes, 390
numerical response, 390
host feeding,
Aphelinus, 519
Aphis, 519
host plant, *Bacillus thuringiensis*, 1215
Cerotoma trifurcata, 295
citrus, 333
Diadegma insulare, 825
diamondback moth, 825
Diaprepes abbreviatus, 333
gypsy moth, 1215
nutrition, 295
host selection,
organic farming, 1329
soil management, 1329
host specificity,
Entomophaga maimaiga, 709
gypsy moth, 709
host suitability, *Bemisia tabaci* biotype B, 810
whitefly, 810
host-tree diameter,
Dendroctonus frontalis, 736
seasonal variation, 736
Hyalophora cecropia,
gas exchange, 416
herbivory, 416
Hymenoptera, fruit fly parasitoid, 470
fruit preference, 470
Hypothenemus hampei,
Coffea canephora, 96
kairomone, 96

I

ice-nucleating active bacteria,
cold acclimation, 859
Solenopsis invicta, 859
Incisitermes minor,
avoidance, 436
behavior, 436
insect adaptation,
Cephus cinctus, 1128
wheat, 1128
insect cold-hardiness,
Leptinotarsa decemlineata, 465
supercooling capacity, 465
insect feeding-guilds,
climatic gradient, 977
piñon pines, 977
insect-marking,
grasshopper, 906
rubidium chloride, 906
insect-plant interactions,
Dicymolomia julianalis, 25
pyralid, 25
Ischnodemus falicus,
prairie wetlands, 1122
Spartina pectinata, 1122
Isoptera, population estimate, 952
Reticulitermes, 952

J,K

Jackson traps,
Ceratitis capitata, 256
trimedlure, 256
kairomone, *Coffea canephora*, 96
corn rootworm, 1173
cucumber beetle, 1173
Hypothenemus hampei, 96

L

landscape ecology,
decision support, 869
temperature-driven models, 869
Lariophagus distinguendus,
Anisopteromalus calandrae, 1101
Sitophilus oryzae, 1101
larvae,
Anopheles albimanus, 1058
cyanobacterial mats, 1058
larval defenses,
choice test, 1083
spider predation, 1083
larval development,
mathematical model, 310
Ostrinia nubilalis, 310
larval frass,
Agrotis segetum, 653
oviposition deterrents, 653
larval growth stages,
feeding preference, 589
Lepidoptera, 589
larval survival,
adult emergence, 801
western corn rootworm, 801
leaf galler,
competition, 1147
grape phylloxera, 1147
leaf position, *Bemisia*

argentifolii, 401
water potential, 401
leaf temperature, *Bemisia argentifolii*, 1371
oviposition, 1371
leafroller,
codling moth, 1052
Trichogramma platneri, 1052
Lepidoptera, *Epiphyas postvittana*, 101
feeding preference, 589
larval growth stages, 589
population density, 213
population variability, 213
sex pheromone, 101
Leptinotarsa decemlineata,
dispersal, 1304
insect cold-hardiness, 465
mark-recapture, 1304
population dynamics, 68
Solanum carolinense, 68
supercooling capacity, 465
life history,
cereal aphids, 1032
migration, 1032
linear furanocoumarins, *Apium*, 1391
tritrophic interactions, 1391
lipids, fat reserves, 155
Podisus maculiventris, 155
Liquidambar, *Lymantria dispar*, 603, 749
Pinus taeda, 603, 749
Liriomyza huidobrensis,
sampling techniques, 722
sticky traps, 722
Listronotus oregonensis,
Anaphes listronoti, 1376
Anaphes victus, 1376
Lycopersicon hirsutum f. *typicum*,
beet armyworm, 90
trichomes, 90
Lygus, alfalfa, 512
Peristemus, 512
Lygus hesperus,
Anaphes iole, 1406
biological control, 1406
Lymantria dispar,
baculovirus, 1209
biological invasions, 783, 1312
Brachymeria intermedia, 536
Colosoma sycophanta, 536
Entomophaga maimaiga, 1235
Entomophaga maimaiga fungus, 1002
epizootics, 1235
geostatistics, 1312
Gypchek, 1209
Liquidambar, 603, 749
nucleopolyhedrosis virus, 1002
Pinus taeda, 603, 749
spread rates, 783

M

maize borers,
crop loss, 227
statistical model, 227
Malus silvestris,
forecasting model, 1
Parlatoria oleae, 1
mark-recapture,
dispersal, 1304
Leptinotarsa decemlineata, 1304
mark-release-recapture,
Reticulitermes, 938
subterranean termites, 938
marshes, aquatic
invertebrates, 303
mosquitoes, 303
mathematical model, larval development, 310
Ostrinia nubilalis, 310
mating disruption,
apple, 268, 895
Choristoneura rosaceana, 268, 895
codlemone, 1398
communication, 1401
Cydia pomonella, 1398
omnivorous leafroller, 446
Spodoptera exigua, 446, 1401
mating preference,
Heliothis virescens, 993
resistance management, 993
Medicago littoralis,
polyphagous predators, 1092
Psila rosae, 1092
Melanoplus sanguinipes,
grasshoppers, 987
Nassella pulchra, 987
Melasoma lapponica,
performance, 143
sulphur dioxide, 143
Metaphycus helvolus,
black scale, 283
Saissetia oleae, 283
Metarhizium,
Beauveria, 481
Coptotermes formosanus, 481
Metaseiulus occidentalis,
Neoseiulus fallacis, 853
Typhlodromus pyri, 853
Mexican rice borer,
parasitoid, 672
Saccharum, 7
stalkborer, 7, 672
microbial control,
burlap bands, 1444

caterpillars, 1444
Microplitis croceipes,
Cardiochiles nigriceps, 524
Heliothis virescens, 524
nonoccluded baculovirus, 192
transmission, 192
migration,
cereal aphids, 1032
life history, 1032
mixed-grass rangeland,
ants, 757
diflubenzuron, 757
modeling,
Aulocara elliotti, 1158
diapause, 1140
hatch, 1158
Ostrinia nubilalis, 1140
mosquito, aquatic invertebrates, 303
marshes, 303
population-environment interaction, 624
Toxorhynchites rutilus, 624
movement, *Bemisia argentifolii*, 1360
crawlers, 1360
Musca domestica,
oils, 1182
repellents, 1182
Myzus persicae,
potato virus Y, 983
Solanum nigrum, 983

N

Nassella pulchra,
grasshoppers, 987
Melanoplus sanguinipes, 987
natural enemy,
Rhododendron, 383
Stephanitis pyrioides, 383
nectar,
biological control, 1192
conservation, 1192
neem, Azadirachtin, 130
Blattella germanica, 130
nematode,
Culicoides, 1202
salinity, 1202
Neoseiulus fallacis,
hops, 529
Metaseiulus occidentalis, 853
Tetranychus urticae, 529
Typhlodromus pyri, 853
Neozygites fresenii,
Aphis gossypii, 48, 677
cotton, 48
fungicides, 677
nesting biology,
Apis mellifera scutellata, 643
combs, 643
Nezara viridula,
activity recorder, 599
feeding behavior, 599
Nicotiana noctiflora,
Nicotiana sanderae, 1248
parasitoid, 1248
Nicotiana sanderae,
Nicotiana noctiflora, 1248
parasitoid, 1248
nocturnal feeding,
Acrididae, 570
feeding periodicity, 570
nonoccluded baculovirus,
Microplitis croceipes, 192
transmission, 192
nontarget,
Bacillus thuringiensis israelensis
effects, 184
dragonfly, 184
nucleopolyhedrosis virus,
Entomophaga maimaiga fungus, 1002
Lymantria dispar, 1002
numerical response,
Hemisarcoptes, 390
host effect, 390
nutrition, *Cerotoma trifurcata*, 295
host plant, 295

O

oat, biotypes, 366
Sitobion (Macrosiphum) avenae, 366
oils,
Musca domestica, 1182
repellents, 1182
oleorsin flow,
Bursaphelenchus xylophilus, 1133
preformed defenses, 1133
omnivorous leafroller,
mating disruption, 446
Spodoptera exigua, 446
Onthophagus binodis,
dung quality, 1026
reproduction, 1026
Opuntia,
Cactoblastis cactorum, 743
host choice, 743
Orellia occidentalis,
establishment, 321
oviposition, 321
organic farming,
host selection, 1329
soil management, 1329
Ormia depleta,
Scapteriscus spp., 1415
Steinernema scapterisci, 1415
Ostrinia nubilalis,

diapause, 1140
larval development, 310
mathematical model, 310
modeling, 1140
outbreaks, predators, 933
spider mites, 933
overwintering, apple, 972
Stethorus punctum punctum, 972
tobacco thrips, 793
western flower thrips, 793
oviposition, *Bemisia argentifolii*, 1371
egg distribution, 1297
establishment, 321
Euphyllura phillyreae, 1297
leaf temperature, 1371
Orellia occidentalis, 321
oviposition behavior,
Culex tarsalis, 1383
oviposition cues, 1383
oviposition cues,
Culex tarsalis, 1383
oviposition behavior, 1383
oviposition deterrents,
Agrotis segetum, 653
larval frass, 653
oviposition preference hierarchy,
Brachys tessellatus, 63
Quercus, 63

P

parasitoid,
Anolis lizards, 1325
Anolisomyia rufianalis, 1325
Mexican rice borer, 672
Nicotiana noctiflora, 1248
Nicotiana sanderae, 1248
stalkborer, 672
parasitoid growth, aphid population growth, 703
biological control, 703
Parlatoria oleae,
forecasting model, 1
Malus silvestris, 1
pear thrips,
Acer saccharum, 350
Thysanoptera, 350
pecan masting,
Acrobasis, 1068
Curculio, 1068
Pentatomidae,
Heteroptera, 476
Podisus maculiventris, 476
performance,
Melasoma lapponica, 143
sulphur dioxide, 143
Periplaneta americana,
harborage preference, 817
Periplaneta fuliginosa, 817
Periplaneta fuliginosa,
harborage preference, 817
Periplaneta americana, 817
Peristemus, alfalfa, 512
Lygus, 512
Phellinus weirii,
bioindicators, 925
chloropicrin, 925
pheromone,
Popillia japonica, 1274
traps, 1274
pheromone-baited traps,
bark beetles, 582
gypsy moth, 582
photoperiod,
development, 1337
Sesamia nonagrioides, 1337
Phyllocnistis citrella,
Cirrospilus, 698
Pnigalio minio, 698
Phyllotreta cruciferae,
Brassica rapa, 1344
Plutella xylostella, 1344
Picea spp.,
genetic resistance, 1012
Pissodes strobi, 1012
Pieris rapae,
flavonoids, 135
Trichoplusia ni, 135
pink bollworm,
Steinernema carpocapsae, 179
Steinernema riobravis, 179
piñon pines,
climatic gradient, 977
insect feeding-guilds, 977
Pinus elliotti,
degree-day model, 727
Gnophotrhips fuscus, 727
Pinus taeda,
Liquidambar, 603, 749
Lymantria dispar, 603, 749
Pissodes strobi,
genetic resistance, 1012
Picea spp., 1012
plant age,
distribution, 359
Rhyacionia neomexicana, 359
plant kairomones,
fruit fly attractants, 1279
fruit fly eradication, 1279
Platynota idaeusalis,
apple, 963
ground cover, 963
Plodia interpunctella,
polymerase chain reaction, 396
random amplification

of polymrophic DNA, 396
Plutella xylostella, *Brassica rapa*, 1344
Cruciferae, 39
Phyllotreta cruciferae, 1344
trap crop, 39
Pnigalio minio, *Cirrospilus*, 698
Phyllocnistis citrella, 698
Podisus maculiventris, fat reserves, 155
Heteroptera, 476
lipids, 155
Pentatomidae, 476
pollens, *Amblyseius largoensis*, 488
predatory mite, 488
polymerase chain reaction, *Plodia interpunctella*, 396
random amplification of polymrophic DNA, 396
polyphagous predators, *Medicago littoralis*, 1092
Psila rosae, 1092
Popillia japonica, aggregation, 1188
pheromone, 1274
traps, 1274
Vitis Labrusca, 1188
population density, Lepidoptera, 213
population variability, 213
population dynamics, *Leptinotarsa decemlineata*, 68
Solanum carolinense, 68
population estimate, Isoptera, 952
Reticulitermes, 952
population variability, Lepidoptera, 213
population density, 213
population-environment interaction, mosquito, 624
Toxorhynchites rutilus, 624
Populus, *Chrysomela scripta*, 632
defoliation, 632
potato virus Y, *Myzus persicae*, 983
Solanum nigrum, 983
prairie wetlands, *Ischnodemus falicus*, 1122
Spartina pectinata, 1122
predaceous mite, citrus, 1020
fertilizer, 1020
predation, ants, 85
Coptotermes formosanus, 85
functional responses, 549
statistics, 549
predator, outbreaks, 933
Serangium parcesetosum, 1421
silverleaf whitefly, 1421
spider mites, 933
predatory mite, *Amblyseius largoensis*, 488
pollens, 488
preformed defenses, *Bursaphelenchus xylophilus*, 1133
oleorsin flow, 1133
Psila rosae, *Medicago littoralis*, 1092
polyphagous predators, 1092
pupae, *Epirrita autumnata*, 147
temperature effects, 147
pupariation, behavior, 665
Stomoxys calcitrans, 665
pyralid, *Dicymolomia julianalis*, 25
insect-plant interactions, 25

Q,R

Quercus, *Brachys tessellatus*, 63
oviposition preference hierarchy, 63
random amplification of polymrophic DNA, *Plodia interpunctella*, 396
polymerase chain reaction, 396
repellency, behavorial resistance, 120
Haematobia irritans, 120
repellents, *Musca domestica*, 1182
oils, 1182
reproduction, dung quality, 1026
Onthophagus binodis, 1026
resistance, defoliation, 58
Ulmus pumila, 58
resistance management, *Heliothis virescens*, 993
mating preference, 993
Reticulitermes, Isoptera, 952
mark-release-recapture, 938
population estimate, 952
subterranean termites, 938

Retinia metallica,
Dioryctria, 611
Rhyaciania bushnelli, 611
Rhammatocerus schistocercoides,
grasshopper, 1045
sexual maturation, 1045
Rhododendron,
natural enemy, 383
Stephanitis pyrioides, 383
Rhyaciania bushnelli,
Dioryctria, 611
Retinia metallica, 611
Rhyacionia neomexicana,
distribution, 359
plant age, 359
Rhyzopertha dominica,
Choetospila elegans, 505
Cryptolestes ferrugineus, 505
developmental time, 1354
stored products, 1354
rootworms,
Acalymma, 1167
Diabrotica, 1167
rubidium chloride,
bait-feeding, 912
grasshopper, 906, 912
insect-marking, 906

S

Saccharum,
Mexican rice borer, 7
stalkborers, 7
Saissetia oleae,
black scale, 283
Metaphycus helvolus, 283
salinity, *Culicoides*, 1202
nematode, 1202
sampling techniques,
Liriomyza huidobrensis, 722
sticky traps, 722
Scapteriscus spp.,
Ormia depleta, 1415
Steinernema scapterisci, 1415
seasonal variation,
Dendroctonus frontalis, 736
host-tree diameter, 736
semiochemicals,
Argentine ant, 114
Formica aerata, 114
Serangium parcesetosum,
predator, 1421
silverleaf whitefly, 1421
Sesamia nonagrioides,
development, 1337
photoperiod, 1337
sex pheromone,
Epiphyas postvittana, 101
Lepidoptera, 101
western poplar clearwing Sesiidae, 109
sexual maturation,
grasshopper, 1045
Rhammatocerus schistocercoides, 1045
shifts,
density estimates, 559
grasshoppers, 559
silverleaf whitefly,
predator, 1421
Serangium parcesetosum, 1421
Sitobion (Macrosiphum) avenae, biotypes, 366
oat, 366
Sitophilus oryzae,
Anisopteromalus calandrae, 1101
Lariophagus distinguendus, 1101
Sitotroga cerealella,
dispersal, 261
stored corn, 261
soil management,
host selection, 1329
organic farming, 1329
Solanum carolinense,
Leptinotarsa decemlineata, 68
population dynamics, 68
Solanum nigrum,
Myzus persicae, 983
potato virus Y, 983
Solenopsis invicta,
cold acclimation, 859
desiccation, 460
Haematobia irritans, 1290
ice-nucleating active bacteria, 859
Staphylinidae, 1290
water loss, 460
soybean, *Bemisia argentifolii*, 834
whitefly, 834
Spartina pectinata,
Ischnodemus falicus, 1122
prairie wetlands, 1122
spatial spread,
Glossina, 78
trypanosomiasis, 78
sperm, spermatheca, 1365
Vespidae, 1365
spermatheca, sperm, 1365
Vespidae, 1365
spider mites,
outbreaks, 933
predators, 933
spider predation,
choice test, 1083
larval defenses, 1083
Spodoptera exigua,
communication, 1401
mating disruption, 446, 1401
omnivorous leafroller, 446
Spodoptera frugiperda,

Acremonium coenophialum, 618
Festuca arundinacea, 618
spread rates, biological invasions, 783
Lymantria dispar, 783
stalkborer, Mexican rice borer, 7, 672
parasitoid, 672
Saccharum, 7
Staphylinidae,
Haematobia irritans, 1290
Solenopsis invicta, 1290
statistical model,
crop loss, 227
maize borers, 227
statistics, functional responses, 549
predation, 549
Steinernema carpocapsae,
dispersal, 1455
Heterorhabditis bacteriophora, 1455
pink bollworm, 179
Steinernema riobravis, 179
Steinernema riobravis,
efficacy, 174
Heterorhabditis bacteriophora, 174
pink bollworm, 179
Steinernema carpocapsae, 179
Steinernema scapterisci,
Ormia depleta, 1415
Scapteriscus spp., 1415
Stephanitis pyrioides,
natural enemy, 383
Rhododendron, 383
Stethorus punctum punctum, apple, 972
overwintering, 972
sticky cotton, *Bemisia argentifolii*, 551
cotton, 551
sticky traps, *Liriomyza huidobrensis*, 722
sampling techniques, 722
Stomoxys calcitrans,
behavior, 665
pupariation, 665
stored corn, dispersal, 261
Sitotroga cerealella, 261
stored products,
developmental time, 1354
Rhyzopertha dominica, 1354
subterranean termites,
mark-release-recapture, 938
Reticulitermes, 938
sulphur dioxide,
Melasoma lapponica, 143
performance, 143
supercooling capacity, insect cold-hardiness, 465
Leptinotarsa decemlineata, 465
survival,
Aedes vexans, 1113
development, 1113

T

temperature, *Cardiochiles philippinensis*, 1321
functional response, 1321
grape, 842
grape phylloxera, 842
temperature-driven models, decision support, 869
landscape ecology, 869
temperature effects,
Epirrita autumnata, 147
pupae, 147
Tephritidae,
Braconidae, 1428
gall flies, 1428
Tetranychus pacificus,
Eotetranychus willamettei, 370
Vitis vinifera, 370
Tetranychus urticae,
hops, 529
Neoseiulus fallacis, 529
Tetrastichus giffardianus,
biological control, 198
demographics, 198
thermoregulation,
body temperature, 423
grasshopper, 423
thrips, blueberry, 327
Vaccinium, 327
Thysanoptera, *Acer saccharum*, 350
pear thrips, 350
tobacco thrips,
overwintering, 793
western flower thrips, 793
Toxorhynchites rutilus,
mosquito, 624
population-environment interaction, 624
transgenic corn,
CryIA(b) protein, 659
Heliothis virescens, 659
transgenic cotton,
Helicoverpa zea, 250
Heliothis virescens, 250
transmission, *Microplitis croceipes*, 192
nonoccluded baculovirus, 192
trap crop, Cruciferae, 39
Plutella xylostella, 39
traps, pheromone, 1274
Popillia japonica, 1274

Tribolium audax,
deterioration, 1109
Tribolium confusum, 1109
Tribolium confusum,
deterioration, 1109
Tribolium audax, 1109
Trichogramma platneri,
codling moth, 1052
leafroller, 1052
trichomes,
beet armyworm, 90
Lycopersicon hirsutum f. *typicum*, 90
Trichoplusia ni,
flavonoids, 135
Pieris rapae, 135
trimedlure,
Ceratitis capitata, 256
Jackson traps, 256
tritrophic interactions,
Apium, 1391
linear furanocoumarins, 1391
trypanosomiasis,
Glossina, 78
spatial spread, 78
Typhlodromus pyri,
Metaseiulus occidentalis, 853
Neoseiulus fallacis, 853

U,V

Ulmus pumila,
defoliation, 58
resistance, 58
Vaccinium,
blueberry, 327
thrips, 327
Vespidae, sperm, 1365
spermatheca, 1365
Vitis Labrusca,
aggregation, 1188
Popillia japonica, 1188
Vitis vinifera,
Eotetranychus willamettei, 370
Tetranychus pacificus, 370

W,Z

water loss,
desiccation, 460
Solenopsis invicta, 460
water potential,
Bemisia argentifolii, 401
leaf position, 401
western corn rootworm,
adult emergence, 801
larval survival, 801
western flower thrips,
overwintering, 793
tobacco thrips, 793
western grape leafhopper,
Anagrus epos, 29
grapes, 29
western poplar clearwing Sesiidae,
sex pheromone, 109
wheat,
Cephus cinctus, 1128
insect adaptation, 1128
whitefly, *Bemisia argentifolii*, 834
Bemisia tabaci biotype B, 810
host suitability, 810
soybean, 834
Zea mays mays,
Diabrotica virgifera virgifera, 430
electroantennogram, 430